







# FISHING VESSEL LIABILITY INSURANCE

# **POLICY 2020**

## Who we are

We are The Shipowners' Mutual Protection and Indemnity Association (Luxembourg), a marine liability insurer, protecting the interests of vessel owners and operators on a mutual basis. This means that We operate as a non-profit making Club.

## Your policy documentation

When We insure You, You become a Member of the Shipowners' Club and You will receive a Certificate of Insurance setting out the scope of cover and risks insured.

## The protection we provide

You can expect Us to respond to all marine liability claims made against You, other than those We list under 'What is not covered (exclusions)' and those claims which are unrelated to owning and operating the vessel We insure for You. Within Your policy limits, the reasonable costs of investigating and defending claims are paid too.

For any *claim* to be payable it must arise from an *incident* which occurs during the period of insurance on Your Certificate of Insurance.

If You make Your vessel available for hire or charter to other parties, and Your crew remain on board and in command. Your liabilities are covered.

### Your cover

We insure liability claims made against You as the owner or operator of the vessel named on Your Certificate of Insurance. The liabilities insured include:

#### Collision, fishing nets and property of others

Claims arising from collision with other vessels, whether or not contact occurs, or for loss of or damage to piers, wharves. jetties, pontoons or any property belonging to others including damage to their fishing nets.

Claims from other parties for personal injury or death which arise out of a collision.

For damage to vessels or property belonging wholly or in part to You, You shall have the same rights of recovery and We shall have the same rights as if such vessels or property belonged wholly to different owners.

## Contractual liabilities and indemnities

We cover contractual liabilities and indemnities for illness. personal injury, death or property damage when these relate to Your vessel and concern its operation and management. This includes indemnities given to port or harbour authorities, boatyards, suppliers of goods and services to the vessel or permits and indemnities given to those who board the vessel for official or regulatory purposes. We will also agree to waive

Our rights of subrogation, if this is required by the contract.

This section insures liability which arises solely under the contract and the limit of cover is US\$ 5,000,000 any one incident.

If We have agreed to a higher limit, this will be shown in Your Certficate of Insurance.

This section does not include cover for contractual liabilities or indemnities which may appear in crew contracts.

#### Crew, Passengers and Others

Claims from Your crew, passengers and others to pay damages or compensation for personal injury, illness and death. Related medical costs and other expenses are covered, too.

We also cover claims made against Your crew as a result of carrying out their professional duties.

Death and/or disability payments You provide under individually negotiated and agreed Seafarers' Employment Agreements (SEAs) or *crew* contracts so long as contractually agreed payments are reasonable and appropriate for the duties and position held by the crew when viewed against the prevailing compensation regime.

#### **Diversion costs**

The extra costs and expenses of fuel, insurance, wages, stores, provisions, and port charges incurred in diverting and awaiting crew replacement whilst Your vessel brings sick or injured crew or others ashore for urgent medical treatment, or to arrange the repatriation of dead bodies from Your vessel.

Fines imposed on You or any crew that You are obliged to reimburse for accidental escape or discharge of oil or other substances from Your vessel, breach by You of any immigration law or regulation, and smuggling or any breach by the Master or crew of any customs law or regulation.

# Inquiries and criminal proceedings

If the Managers agree in writing, or the Board of the Shipowners' Club in its discretion decides in Your favour, then You may recover the reasonable costs and expenses of protecting *Your* interests at formal inquiries into a casualty and the reasonable costs of defending criminal proceedings brought against Your Master, crew and agents, if You have a responsibility for them.

## Mitigation costs

When an event or matter arises which will or is likely to lead to a *claim* under this policy, *You* are required to take reasonable steps to mitigate the loss and minimise the amount which would be paid as a claim under this insurance. We will reimburse the reasonable costs and expenses You incur for this purpose.

#### Personal effects

Claims for loss of or damage to personal effects. The maximum amount payable for Your crew's personal effects will be limited to US\$ 5,000 per person, per claim.

#### **Piracy**

You remain covered for any of the claims listed here under 'Your cover' which arise following acts of piracy against Your vessel. Please note Our exclusion in respect of kidnap and ransom demands contained in 'What is not covered (exclusions)' – exclusion 13 below.

## Pollution and environmental liabilities

*Pollution* from *Your* vessel, including the cost of clean up and reasonable measures taken to prevent an imminent risk of *pollution*.

For damage or contamination to property belonging wholly or in part to *You*, *You* shall have the same rights of recovery and *We* shall have the same rights as if such property belonged wholly to different owners.

Damage to coral reefs and other sensitive marine environments providing these occur as a result of an identifiable event.

#### Property on board

Loss of or damage to any equipment, fuel or other property on board the insured vessel other than *cargo* and catch, excluding loss of, or damage to, any property which forms part of the vessel or which is owned, leased or hired in.

#### **Ouarantine** costs

The extra costs and expenses You incur as a direct result of an outbreak of an infectious disease.

#### SCOPIC

We also provide cover for Your SCOPIC liabilities when salvors choose to use SCOPIC with the Lloyd's Open Form (LOF).

#### Special Cover

We may agree to provide cover against special or additional risks. The terms of any special cover will be as agreed by Us in writing.

## Stowaways refugees and life salvage

Costs and expenses arising from stowaways, refugees and the saving of life at sea.

#### Towage

You are covered for damage to a towed fishing vessel with a limit of US\$ 250,000 per *incident* unless We have agreed to a higher limit and this is shown on Your Certificate of Insurance.

## Uninsured or underinsured vessels

If an uninsured or underinsured third party vessel is responsible for You, Your crew or Your passengers or others sustaining personal injury, illness, or death whilst on board Your vessel, We agree to meet in the first instance any medical, funeral or other expenses which are not recoverable as a result of the third party vessel being uninsured or underinsured.

The limit of cover under this section is US\$ 5,000,000 per *incident*.

#### War risks

We pay war risks P&I claims. The limit of Your cover under this war risk section is US\$ 500,000,000 each vessel, any one incident.

If You have no other war risk insurance policy in place, Your deductible for war risks P&I claims under this section is the deductible shown on Your Certificate of Insurance.

If You have purchased a war risk P&I policy from another insurer, Your deductible shall be the amount You can recover under Your war risks P&I policy with that other insurer.

#### Wreck Removal

Wreck removal, marking or lighting costs which are compulsory by law, following the loss of *Your* vessel, including *claims* for the extra cost and expenses of removing catch, *cargo* or property from the wreck.

We also cover voluntary wreck removal from somewhere You own or lease when no wreck removal order has been given.

The residual value of any property recovered shall be deducted or offset against *Your claim*.

## What is not covered (exclusions)

We do not pay claims for or arising from the following:

- Cable damage. Cover will exclude any and all claims
  arising from damage to subsea cables, where this damage
  is due to or caused by the Member acting imprudently,
  unsafely, or in an unduly hazardous or improper manner.
- 2. Catch carried on board Your vessel.
- 3. **Charterers**. This policy does not insure *You* when *You* act as a time or voyage charterer of vessels which *You* do not own and it does not insure the liabilities of *Your* charterers, unless they are a bareboat charterer who *We* have agreed to be named on *Your* policy.
- Contractual liabilities and indemnities other than those recoverable under the 'Contractual liabilities and indemnities' and 'Crew, passengers and others' section of Your Policy.
- 5. **Crew claim exclusions** *We* do not pay *crew* annuities. If injured parties are entitled to receive compensation for personal injury or sickness benefits under a mandatory insurance scheme, *We* are not obliged to pay such *claims*. This exclusion applies even if *You* or the injured parties have failed to take the steps necessary to receive such entitlements. Except insofar as covered under 'Crew, passengers and others' above, *We* do not pay *claims* for or arising out of contractual obligations to pay *crew* wages unless managers have seen and approved the contract in writing. *We* do not pay share of catch and/or profits of vessel payments following sickness or injury or disputes with *crew* over contractual liabilities or obligations. *We* do not pay *Employment Practices liability claims*.
- Deductibles, excesses, franchises or other amount(s) which You are required to bear under other policies.
- Delay. Costs and expenses which arise because Your vessel has been delayed, other than amounts recoverable under the diversion costs section of Your policy.
- 8. **Disputes** over contractual liabilities or obligations; or disputes or proceedings over obstruction or interference with *Your* vessel's operations.
- 9. **Disputes between named parties**. We do not support Members or joint Members in dispute with each other, or *Co-Assureds* in dispute with each other or with Members or joint Members under the same policy.
- 10. **Environmental damage** arising from *Your* continuing use of or presence at a coral reef or other sensitive marine

environment.

- 11. **Fines or penalties** of all kinds, including those arising from overloading Your vessel, illegal fishing, carrying contraband or blockade running except as covered under
- 12. **Hazardous waste.** Any liabilities, losses, damages, costs arising as a consequence of the discharge or escape of any hazardous waste, previously carried on the insured vessel, from any land based dump, storage or disposal facility.
- 13. Illegal payments of any kind such as extortion, blackmail or bribery or any associated costs or expenses.
- 14. **Kidnap and ransom** demands or payments.
- 15. Motor vehicles. Claims arising from the use of mechanically powered vehicles whilst ashore, which would be recoverable under a full comprehensive motor vehicle policy.
- 16. **Nuclear risks** or *claims* arising from radioactivity.
- 17. **Other insurances**. We do not cover liabilities which are recoverable from any other insurance (or where they could have been recoverable had such other insurance not contained a provision similar to this). We do not cover liabilities for hull and machinery risks for which  $\it You$  would have insurance cover under a separate policy or policies, were You to be fully insured for such risks on terms not less wide than those of the Lloyd's Marine Policy with the Institute Time Clauses (Hulls) 1/10/83.
- 18. Own property. Loss of or damage to owned or leased property of Yours including Your catch, Your fishing gear and Your vessel.
- 19. Property or personal effects of Crew, Passengers or Others consisting of cash, precious metals or stones or other objects of a rare or precious nature.
- 20. Punitive damages or exemplary damages however described, imposed by a court in the U.S.
- 21. **Salvage services** to *Your* vessel or demands for general average payments and any related disputes other than amounts recoverable under the 'SCOPIC' section of Your policy.
- 22. **Sanctions**. We do not pay *claims* which would expose the Shipowners' Club or its Managers to any sanction, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of the European Union, the United Kingdom or the United States of America, nor do We provide cover to or for the benefit of, or pay claims to or for the benefit of, any person or entity designated nor in relation to any vessel designated by any State where the Association or its Managers have their registered offices or permanent places of business or by any State being a Major Power or by the United Nations or the European Union. Furthermore, We are not liable to pay any claim to You, in full or in part, if We are unable to make a recovery from Our reinsurers in respect of that claim, due to sanctions restrictions placed on one or all of Our Reinsurers.
- 23. **Special Cover**. If We agree to provide special cover in writing then You are not entitled to recover any claim from Us for any part of Your liability that is not recovered by Us from Our Reinsurers.

- 24. Scuba diving. When scuba equipment is used commercially as an intrinsic part of the fishing operations, unless the diver has been certified by a recognised diver training organisation. Any other form of commercial diving is not insured.
- 25. **Submarines**, mini-subs or remotely operated vehicles (ROVs)
- 26. **Surveys & Management Audits**. Subject always to the Insurance Act 2015, unless the Board of the Shipowners' Club in its discretion otherwise decides, We do not pay claims arising after You have failed to comply with any of your obligations under general condition 'Surveys and Management Audits'. In no case do We pay claims which arise out of defects identified during a survey and/or management audit.
- 27. **Time Bar**. We do not pay a claim if You have not told Us of any event or matter which could give rise to that claim within one year of Your first knowing about it (or in Our view when You should have known of it); or if You do not submit to *Us* for reimbursement a *claim* within a year of having yourself settled it.
  - We do not in any event pay a claim if You have not told Us in writing of that *claim*, within three years of the event or matter that gave rise to it.
- 28. **Towing**. Unless cover is available under the 'Towage' section of 'What is Covered', claims arising from towing are excluded unless such towage is necessary for the purpose of saving life or property at sea.
- 29. **United States jurisdiction**. There is no cover for any contract You have entered into if it is subject to U.S. jurisdiction or Your Principal or Sub-contractor is a U.S. entity. Punitive damages or exemplary damages however described, imposed by a court in the United States of America are also excluded.
- 30. Unlawful, unsafe, imprudent or unduly hazardous activities, including carrying contraband, blockade running, illegal fishing, or being employed in an unlawful or prohibited activity or trade, Your infringement of any law, rule or regulation, or permitting any activity on board or in connection with Your vessel which is unsafe, imprudent or unduly hazardous.
- 31. **War Risks** There is no cover for any *claims* airising from war risks when the liabilities costs or expenses arise directly or indirectly from any of the following:
- any chemical, biological, bio-chemical or electromagnetic weapon; or
- the use or operation, as a means of inflicting harm, of any computer virus except that this exclusion shall not operate to exclude losses (which would otherwise be covered under the terms of this policy) arising from the use of any computer, computer system or computer software programme or any other electronic system in the launch and/or guidance system and/or firing mechanism of any weapon or missile; or
- the outbreak of war (whether declared or not) between any of the following countries: the United Kingdom, the United States of America, France, the Russian Federation, the People's Republic of China; or
- incidents caused by, or contributing to, or arising out of, any event, accident or occurrence within specific ports, places, zones or areas, as We have notified to You either at the commencement of, or during the period of, Your policy. We

- may change, vary, extend, add to or otherwise alter these specified ports, places, zones and areas upon twenty four hours notice given by *Us* to *You*; or
- requisition for title or use.
- 32. **Wilful misconduct**, being an intentional act or deliberate omission done by *You* with knowledge that it will probably result in loss, or done with a reckless disregard for the probable consequences.
- 33. **Wrecks** which occur because the vessel has been abandoned or has been allowed to become dilapidated through *Your* lack of activity or neglect.

#### **General conditions**

#### Assignment and Subrogation

You cannot assign Your policy to any other person other than with Our prior written approval.

If We make a payment to You or any joint Member or Co-Assured under this policy, or under any security We have given, and You, the joint Member and Co-Assured have any rights to claim against a third party that are connected to the payment We make, then We will be subrogated to all of those rights to the extent of Our payment, including any interest and costs. You and the joint Member and Co-Assured agree to take any steps that We reasonably require to this end.

#### Claims

If a *claim* is made against *You*, *You* must follow the *claims* handling procedure set out at the end of this document. If *You* fail to do so *Your* ability to *claim* may be affected.

#### Classification, Certifying Authority and Flag State

Your vessel must comply with all statutory requirements of its flag State and SOLAS, as applicable, and maintain and comply with all requirements of the classification society or certifying authority that it had at the time We agreed to insure it. Subject to the provisions of the Insurance Act 2015, We will not pay any claims arising during such time as You have failed to comply with this general condition, even if Your failure to comply has not increased the risk of any loss.

## Complaints

We take all complaints seriously. If You are dissatisfied with Our handling of Your claim or any other aspect of Your insurance or the service We provide, please contact Us. Our complaints handling policy is detailed on Our website at: www.shipownersclub.com/other/complaints-handling-policy

#### Deductibles

Your entitlement to make a claim is subject to the deductible that appears on Your certificate of insurance. If a single incident gives rise to a number of claims with different deductibles then the total of all claims will be subject to the highest deductible that applies to any one of the claims.

## **Discretionary Claims**

The Board of the Shipowners' Club has discretion to pay a *claim* in whole or in part for any liabilities or expenses which are not covered under this policy or any contract that *We* have with *You*, so long as they are related to owning and operating *Your* vessel.

# **Dispute Resolution**

If, any dispute arises out of or in connection with *Your* Policy or any contract with *Us*, then such dispute will in the first instance be referred to the Board of the Shipowners' Club for adjudication. If the Board of the Shipowners' Club decides to waive its right to adjudicate or if it finds against *You* then the dispute will be referred to arbitration in London, one arbitrator to

be appointed by *Us*, one by *You*, and a third to be appointed by the arbitrators. The reference to arbitration and the arbitration proceedings themselves will be subject to the provisions of the Arbitration Act 1996 and any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof.

#### Fair Presentation

You have a duty to make a fair presentation of the risk, by disclosing all material matters which You know or ought to know or, failing that, by giving Us sufficient information to put Us, as a prudent insurer, on notice that We need to make further enquiries in order to reveal material circumstances. If You fail to do so Your ability to recover a claim from Us may be prejudiced.

## **Governing Law**

You and We agree that Your policy and Your Certificate of Insurance are governed by and will be construed in accordance with English law. In particular, they are subject to and incorporate the provisions of the Marine Insurance Act 1906 and the Insurance Act 2015 and all amendments thereto except to the extent that such Act or modification may have been excluded by this policy or any contract of insurance between Us and any insured party.

It is not intended that rights should be acquired by any third party by reason of the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 or any similar legislation in any jurisdiction.

#### **Joint Members and Co-Assureds**

If We issue a Certificate of Insurance in the name of more than one person or company, those additional parties will be known as joint Members. Joint Members are bound by all the terms and conditions of Your policy and Certificate of Insurance and each of them are individually responsible for paying all premium and any other sums due to Us under Your policy and are bound by all of the terms and conditions of Your policy and Your certificate of insurance. If We make payment to, or on behalf of, any joint Members for any amount due under Your policy, We will make no further payment to any person, including You, in relation to the amount that was due.

If We issue a Certificate of Insurance naming a Co-Assured then We agree to extend cover to that named Co-Assured, but only if: the named Co-Assured is held responsible for a claim which is properly Your responsibility and for which You would have been able to recover from Us under this policy, had that claim been made and enforced against You. If You have a contract with a named Co-Assured, Your responsibility means Your responsibility as agreed in that contract.

If We make a payment to, or on behalf of, a named Co-Assured for a *claim* then, in relation to that *claim*, We will not make payment to any other person, including *You*, and *We* agree to waive *Our* rights of subrogation, if any, against the named Co-Assured.

If there is a failure by any joint Member to comply with the 'Fair Presentation' section of *Your* policy or if the conduct of any joint Member or Co-Assured would entitle *Us* to decline a *claim*, then *We* will treat such failure and/or conduct as extending to all insureds. If more than one person is named on the Certificate of Insurance *We* will treat an act, omission, statement or a *claim* by any one of those persons as an act, omission, statement or a *claim* by all of them.

We direct all correspondence to You and You receive it on behalf of all insureds.

#### Lav-up

If Your vessel has been laid-up for sx months or more outside its usual seasonal trading pattern, You must give Us notice that the vessel will be reactivated no less than seven days before the vessel leave its place of lay-up. When We receive notice from You We may appoint a surveyor, at Your cost, to inspect the vessel on Our behalf and You must provide Your full co operation to this end. You must comply with any recommendations that We make following such an inspection. We do not pay any claims arising after You have failed to comply with any requirement of this general condition, until *You* have complied with all requirements of it, subject always to the provisions of the Insurance Act 2015. In no case do We pay claims which arise out of defects identified during such an inspection.

We do not return premium for periods of lay-up. Premium is on the basis of cancelling returns only.

## Premium

Your insurance premium will be fixed annually and no further premium will be payable, unless You ask Us to extend Your insurance cover or the material facts upon which We base the cover change. You must pay Your premium in such instalments and on such dates as We have specified. Premium is not considered paid until recevied by Us.

#### Reinsurance

We have the right to agree contracts of reinsurance relating to Your insured vessel(s) with insurers of Our choice, on terms as agreed between Us and those other insurers.

Where We consider it appropriate and necessary We may provide letters of undertaking, bonds or bank guarantees on *Your* behalf, as security for covered *claims* providing *You* have paid *Your* premium and Your claims deductible which is due to Us.

### Severability clause

In the event that a court or tribunal finds any part of this policy to be unenforceable, invalid or to be in conflict with any mandatorily applicable statute or law, or public policy, such part shall be severed and such a finding shall not affect the enforceability, validity or legality of the remainder of the policy, which shall remain in full force and effect.

## Shared Ownership

If the master or any *crew* member is also the owner or part-owner of an insured vessel, the liability shall, in relation to *claims* arising from the act or omissions of such person in his capacity as master or crew member, be assessed as if such master or crew member was not the owner or part-owner.

## Surveys & Management Audits

We may at any time appoint a surveyor, at Our cost, to inspect Your vessel. We may also wish to perform a management audit of Your shore side operation. You must provide full cooperation as may be required for such inspection or audit, and comply with all recommendations as the Managers may make as a result of it

## Surveys & Management Audits: Follow-ups

We may arrange a follow up survey, at Your cost, to check that You have complied with all recommendations identified in an inspection or audit.

## **Termination and Cancellation**

## **Termination by Notice**

Either We or You may terminate this policy by notice at noon GMT on the renewal date of any year by giving not less than 30 days written notice.

We may terminate the entirety of cover under Your policy by notice for each and every vessel insured, in the following circumstances:

- should any of Your insured vessels be used, in Our opinion, for a prohibited or unlawful activity or trade; or
- should any of Your insured vessels or their activities, in Our opinion, expose the Shipowners' Club or its Managers to sanctions risks; or
- upon 30 days written notice given by Us to You;

We may terminate cover for war risks by notice for each and every vessel insured upon written notice by Us to You to discontinue war risks cover, with cancellation becoming effective on no less than the expiry of 7 days from midnight on the day on which We issue notice of cancellation.

The effect of *Your* policy being terminated by notice also extends to joint Members and Co-Assureds. Subject to the 'Automatic Termination' and 'Cancellation' provisions of this policy, the effect of Your policy terminating by notice is that You will remain liable for premium under Your policy and for any other sums due to *Us* except that *You* will be entitled to a daily pro rata return of premium for sums paid, if any, from the date of termination until the expiration of Your policy. Likewise, subject to the above Exclusion 22 'Sanctions', We pay claims for events that arose prior to the date of termination but We will not pay claims arising from events after the date of termination

#### Automatic Termination

Your policy for any of Your vessel(s) will automatically terminate for that vessel upon the date shown on Your Certificate of Insurance or upon the happening of any of the following: the sale or transfer of Your vessel; a change of beneficial owner(s); a change of management of Your vessel; upon the mortgage of Your vessel; Your vessel becoming an actual or constructive total loss; Your vessel no longer being classed with the classification society or certifying authority that it was at the time We agreed to insure it; should Your insured vessel(s) or their activities or any named insured expose the Shipowners' Club or it's Managers to Sanctions risks; should You or Your insured vessel be designated by any State where the association or its Managers have their registered offices or permanent places of business or by any State being a Major Power or by the United Nations or the European Union.

Your insurance for all vessel(s) will automatically terminate upon the happening of any of the following: an *Insolvency* event; if You are an individual, upon Your death or upon Your becoming incapable by reason of mental disorder of managing or administering Your property and affairs.

The insurance which We provide to You for war risks will automatically terminate upon the happening of either of the following;

- should war break out between any of the following countries; the United Kingdom, the United States of America, France, the Russian Federation and the People's Republic of China; or
- should Your vessel be requisitioned either for title or use.

The effect of Your policy being automatically terminated is the same as for termination by notice except that We do not pay claims for events arising after the date of automatic termination, other than *claims* arising from *Your* vessel becoming an actual or constructive total loss thereby triggering automatic termination.

#### Cancellation

If You fail to pay premium in such instalments and on such dates as are agreed by Us, We may serve notice in writing requiring You to make payment by a specified date. If You fail to make payment in full on or before the specified date We shall immediately cancel Your insurance. If We cancel Your insurance You must pay all premium due up to the date of cancellation. We will not pay claims for events arising on or after the date of cancellation.

We will not pay *claims* for events arising before the date of cancellation if premium was owing at the time the event arose and remained unpaid at the date of cancellation.

## Claims handling procedure

If You are involved in an event or matter which could give rise to a claim, please refer to Our website for the contact details of Our dedicated claims team; www.shipownersclub.com/insurance

## 24/7 EMERGENCY RESPONSE

The claims response service is available 24 hours a day.
7 days a week and provides immediate global assistance to all of our Members.

Calling the emergency contact number provides a quick and effective way to speak directly to a duty Shipowners' claims handler in the event of an *incident* or *casualty* involving a vessel.

**London Branch** 

Singapore Branch

+44 203 829 5858

+65 8683 3190

During office hours the emergency number will redirect to the relevant corresponding office switchboard.

Immediate advice and local assistance is also available from *Our* Correspondents who are listed at:

www.shipownersclub.com/correspondents

It is important that *You* contact *Us* or *Our* local correspondent promptly, so that *We* can assist *You*. The earlier *We* are involved the better. *You* are required to act prudently and as if *You* are uninsured until such time as *We* have taken over the handling and management of the *incident*.

When reporting a *claim* it will help *Us* if *You* include *Your* vessel's name, the *incident* date, the nature of the *incident*, the location of *Your* vessel and location of the *incident* (if different). If an injury or collision is involved *You* may be required to notify the appropriate authorities.

We have the right to handle, settle or compromise *claims* or proceedings as We see fit. We may appoint lawyers, surveyors or other persons when We consider these are necessary. They may report to Us and provide documents or information to Us, without prior referral of these matters to You.

When it is possible for a vessel owner to limit their liability at law, that sum becomes the maximum amount recoverable under this policy and will apply regardless of whether *We* insure *You* as the owner of the vessel or in some other capacity.

You must not admit liability for any *claim* and youmust not settle a *claim* without *Our* prior approval. *You* must also preserve any rights *You* may have to limit *Your* liability and any rights *You* may have against any third party. *You* must also promptly notify *Us* of every event or matter which is likely to give rise to a *claim*,

provide *Us* with any relevant information or documents and permit *Us* access to any persons employed by *You* who *We* consider likely to have knowledge of the event or matter. If *You* admit liability, settle, fail to preserve *Your* limitation rights or fail to promptly notify or provide information or access to *Your* employees, *Your* claim may be rejected or reduced. If *We* pay the claimant, *You* or *Your* nominated broker, manager, agent or some other person whom *You* nominate, *Our* liability shall be fully discharged.

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## **Definitions**

Please note that the use of italic text in this policy indicates that the word or phrase is defined in the clauses. Words in the singular shall include the plural and vice versa.

**Cargo** means materials or goods of any kind transported for reward, other than Catch.

**Casualty** means an *incident* affecting the physical condition of *Your* vessel so as to render it incapable of safe navigation to its intended destination, or which creates a threat to the life, health or safety of *Your crew, passengers or others*. Engine breakdown is not a *casualty* for the purposes of this policy.

**Claims** means liability *claims* made against *You* as a result of owning or operating the vessel named on *Your* Certificate of Insurance.

Commercial diving means diving for reward.

**Crew** means any person engaged or employed in any capacity in connection with *Your* vessel, whether on board or proceeding to or from *Your* vessel or on vessels business. *Crew* does not mean vessel brokers or vessel agents or those supplying services to *Your* vessel.

**Deductible** means the initial amount *You* have to pay yourself before the insurance policy will respond to a loss under *Your* policy.

**Designated** means listed and subject to asset blocking or

freezing such that persons are prohibited from dealing with them.

**Employment Practices liability claims** means *claims* for wrongful or unfair termination, sexual harassment, discrimination or any other employment-related conduct.

**Extra costs and expenses** means costs and expenses over and above those which would ordinarily be incurred had the *incident* not taken place.

**Fines** include civil penalties, penal damages and other impositions similar in nature to *fines*, but not punitive damages.

**Fully insured** means insured at a value which, in *Our* opinion, represents its full market value, disregarding any charter or other engagement to which the vessel may be committed.

**Illegal fishing** includes the use of the vessel in contravention of any law, rule, regulation, requirement, protocol or article.

**Incident** means an accident relating to the operation or use of *Your* vessel. A series of *incidents* which have the same cause will be treated as one *incident*.

**Insolvency event** if *You* are an individual, *Insolvency event* means any of the following: a receiving order is made against *You*; *You* become bankrupt; *You* make any composition or arrangement with *Your* creditors generally.

If You are a company, Insolvency event means any of the following: the passing of any resolution for voluntary winding up; an order being made for compulsory winding up (other than for the purpose of company or group reorganization); the dissolution of the company; the appointment of a receiver or manager of all or part of the company's business; upon commencement by the company of proceedings under any bankruptcy or insolvency laws to seek protection from its creditors or to reorganise its affairs.

**Major Power** means any of the following States: United Kingdom, United States of America, France, The Russian Federation and the People's Republic of China.

**Nuclear risks** means any loss, damage or expense due to or arising out of, directly or indirectly, nuclear reaction, radiation or radioactive contamination regardless of how it was caused.

**Passenger** means any person carried or intended to be or having been carried on *Your* vessel under a contract of carriage for reward.

**Personal effects** means items which *Your crew, passengers* or others bring on to *Your* vessel and which are unconnected to the operation of *Your* vessel.

**Pollution** means the accidental discharge or escape of oil or other substances from *Your* vessel.

Sanctions risks means the risk of being or becoming subject to any sanction, prohibition, or adverse action in any form whatsoever by any State where We or Our Managers have registered offices or permanent places of business or any State being a Major Power or by the United Nations or the European Union. For the purposes of this policy, 'Major Power' means any of the following States: United Kingdom, United States of America, France, the Russian Federation and the People's Republic of China.

**SCOPIC** means Special Compensation P&I Club Clause.

**Tow** means the towed fishing vessel. It does not include towed objects which are not vessels, unless otherwise endorsed on *Your* policy.

**Uninsured or Underinsured third party vessel** means a third party vessel whose owner or operator has no insurance or insufficient insurance to cover medical costs and expenses of *Your crew*, or *passengers* or others.

War risks means costs or expenses (regardless of whether partially caused by neglect by *You* or *Your* servants or agents) when the *incident* giving rise to the liability or expense was caused by the following: war, civil war, revolution, rebellion, insurrection or resultant civil strife arising therefrom or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power, or any act of terrorism; capture, seizure, arrest, restraint or detainment (barratry and piracy excepted) and the consequences thereof or any attempt thereat; mines, torpedoes, bombs, rockets, shells, explosives or similar weapons of war.

**We** or **our** or **us** means The Shipowners' Mutual Protection and Indemnity Association (Luxembourg), the insurer.

**You** or *Your* means the person or company named as the assured Member in on the Certificate of Insurance.

Optional additional cover

If You require any of the following additional covers, please contact Us:

- Personal Accident cover
- Pre-delivery and post-delivery crew (during build, purchase or sale periods)
- Legal Cost cover (for certain types of disputes)

## **BIO-CHEMICAL EXTENSION CLAUSE**

THE FOLLOWING BIO-CHEMICAL EXTENSION CLAUSE FORMS PART OF A MEMBER'S INSURANCE UNLESS OTHWERWISE AGREED BY THE MANAGERS IN WRITING

- Subject to the terms and conditions and exclusions set out herein, cover is extended to include the liability of the Member (being an Insured Owner):
  - (a) To pay damages, compensation or expenses in consequence of the personal injury to or illness or death of any seaman (including diversion expenses, repatriation and substitute expense and shipwreck unemployment indemnity),
  - (b) For the legal costs and expenses incurred solely for the purpose of avoiding or minimising any liability or risk insured by an Association (other than under the 'Discretionary Claims' section of *Your* policy)
- 1.2 Where such liability is not recoverable under:
  - (a) Any war risk P&I policies either provided by  $\it Us$  or by someone else,
- 1.3 Solely by reason of the operation of an exclusion of liabilities, costs, losses and expenses directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from:
  - (a) Any chemical, biological, bio-chemical or electromagnetic weapon
  - (b) the use or operation, as a means for inflicting harm, of any computer, computer system, computer software program, malicious code, computer virus or process or any other electronic system,
- 1.4 Other than liabilities, costs, losses and expenses arising from:

- (i) Explosives or the methods of the detonation or attachment thereof.
- (ii) The use of the entered ship or its *cargo* as a means for inflicting harm, unless such *cargo* is a chemical or biochemical weapon.
- (iii) The use of any computer, computer system or computer software program or any other electronic system in the launch and/or guidance system and/or firing mechanism of any weapon or missile.

#### 2. Excluded Areas

- 2.1 The Board may in its discretion decide that there shall be no recovery in respect of any liabilities, costs, losses and expenses directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising out of any event, accident or occurrence within such ports, places, zones or areas, or during such period as they may specify.
- 2.2 At any time or times before, or at the commencement of, or during the Policy Year, the Association may by notice to the Member change, vary, extend, add to or otherwise alter the ports, places, countries, zones and periods specified in Clause 2.1 from a date and time specified by the Association not being less than 24 hours from midnight on the day the notice is given to the Member.

#### 3. Cancellation

Cover hereunder may by notice to the Member be cancelled by the Association from a date and time specified by the Association, not being less than 24 hours from midnight on the day notice of cancellation is given to the Member.

## 4. Limit of Liability

- 4.1 Subject to Clause 4.2 the limit of liability of the Association under this extension of cover in respect of all *claims* shall be in the aggregate US\$ 30 million each ship any one accident or occurrence or series thereof arising from any one event.
- 4.2 In the event that there is more than one entry by any person for Bio- Chemical cover as provided herein in respect of the same ship with the Association and/or any other insurer which participates in the Pooling Agreement or General Excess Loss Reinsurance Contract, the aggregate recovery in respect of all liabilities, costs, losses and expenses arising under such entries shall not exceed the amount stipulated in Clause 4.1 and the liability of the Association under each such entry shall be limited to such proportion of that amount as the *claims* arising under that entry bear to the aggregate of all such *claims* recoverable from the Association and any such other insurer.

## 5. Deductible

The *deductible* shall be the *deductible* applicable to the relevant cover set out in the Certificate of Insurance.

#### 6. Law and Practice

1. This clause is subject to English law and practice.